| When he isn't cycling, Andy likes to solve maths problems | Andy's bicycle has holders which carry up to three 1-litre water/drinks bottles | Andy's options for on-theroad snacks are: bananas, energy bars, energy gels, cheap cereal bars or energy drinks. | Andy does not want to consume more than 250 kcal an hour on rides of less than 5 hours | 500 ml of energy drink contains 190 kcal and costs $£ 1.39$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A big meal contains approximately 800 kcal | 1 mile $=1.61 \mathrm{~km}$ | A REALLY BIG meal contains approximately 1000 kcal | An energy bar contains 220 kcal, costs $£ 1$ and weighs 65 g | A pack of energy gel contains 110 kcal, costs $£ 1$ and weighs 42 g |
| An average adult male who does not do lots of physical activity needs 2500 kcal a day | A cheap cereal bar contains 100 kcal, costs 16 p and weighs 25 g | $1 \mathrm{kcal}=4.19 \mathrm{~kJ}$ | Andy's cycling jersey has 8 pockets. Each pocket holds 1 banana, 1 energy bar, 3 energy gels or 2 cheap cereal bars | A banana contains 120 kcal, costs 10p and weighs about 120 g |
| Andy likes to eat a big meal before a short training ride. <br> The energy for this meal is released during his ride | Andy cycles at 14 mph on rides that take more than one day | Andy is a 20 -year-old man | On a ride that takes several days, Andy eats three REALLY BIG meals a day: in the morning, after he finishes cycling, and in the evening | As well as his meals, Andy can have up to 1000 kcal of off-the-road snacks a day if he needs to |
| Andy drinks about 500 ml of fluids per hour of cycling | The distance from Land's End to John o' Groats is 1407 km | On the road, Andy can stop to re-fill his bottles (with water only). He doesn't want to do this more than once every two hours | Andy won't be able to top-up with snacks or energy drinks while on the road | Andy does not want to consume more than 350 kcal an hour on rides of more than 5 hours |
| Andy doesn't like to average more than 7 hours of cycling a day on rides that take more than one day | Andy uses about 100 kJ of energy to cycle 1 km (in addition to his normal energy use) | A typical short training ride is 2 hours long | Andy cycles at 19 mph on rides that take less than one day | Andy doesn't eat anything while cycling that he can't carry in his pockets |

