



This problem introduces a trick that can be done with two skipping ropes. Two operations can be done: twisting and turning.

There is a video showing the operations at *http://nrich.maths.org/5776*.

Twisting has the effect of adding 1:

 $x \to x+1$ 

Turning transforms any number into the negative of its reciprocal:

$$x \to -\frac{1}{x}$$

If the ropes are tangled like this:

Twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, twist, turn

Then this sequence of numbers is produced:

 $0, 1, 2, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{8}{5}, \frac{13}{5}, -\frac{5}{13} \dots$ 

And the ropes can be disentangled like this:

Twist, turn, twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, twist

Generating these numbers:

 $\ldots, \tfrac{8}{13}, -\tfrac{13}{8}, -\tfrac{5}{8}, \tfrac{3}{8}, -\tfrac{8}{3}, -\tfrac{5}{3}, -\tfrac{2}{3}, \tfrac{1}{3}, -3, -2, 1, 0$ 

Starting at zero (with both ropes parallel), what would you end with after the following sequence of moves?

Twist, twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, twist, turn, twist, twist, turn

## Can you find a sequence of moves that will take you back to zero?

